

THE PARABLE of THE LOST COIN, and THE PRODIGAL SON AND THE ELDER

BROTHER Luke 15:8-10

Luke 15:8

(A) Ten pieces of silver - The custom was for a woman who was betrothed to wear a frontlet of silver coins on her brow, signifying her betrothal prior to marriage. Israel was betrothed to GOD.

Hosea 2:19-23 And I will betroth thee unto me for ever; yea, I will betroth thee unto me in righteousness, and in judgment, and in loving kindness, and in mercies. 2:20 I will even betroth thee unto me in faithfulness: and thou shalt know the LORD. ... Hosea 2:23 And I will sow her unto me in the earth; and I will have mercy upon her that had not obtained mercy; and I will say to *them which were not my people*, Thou *art* my people; and they shall say, *Thou art* my God.

(B) The loss is traumatic, for it is a sign of fellowship with her beloved and must be restored.

Jeremiah 3:11-13 And the LORD said unto me, The backsliding Israel hath justified herself more than treacherous Judah. 3:12 Go and proclaim these words toward the north, and say, Return, thou backsliding Israel, saith the LORD; *and I will not cause mine anger to fall upon you: for I am merciful, saith the LORD, and I will not keep anger for ever.* 3:13 Only acknowledge thine iniquity, that thou hast transgressed against the LORD thy God, and hast scattered thy ways to the strangers under every green tree, and ye have not obeyed my voice, saith the LORD.

(C) Dark in the house - Israel, the Lord is the light.

Psalms 18:28 For thou wilt light my candle: the LORD my God will enlighten my darkness.

(D) It is lost in the house - lost in Israel.

Psalms 23:6 Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life: and I will dwell in the house of the LORD for ever.

(E) The floor of the house is dirt and straw. Even though the woman had to get her ceremonially clean hands dirty (Exodus 30:20) her beloved's gift, he token of their marriage, must be found. Matthew 15:1-20

(F) Seek diligently till she find it.

Till is the same Greek word as is used in V: 4 heh-oce and there translated *until*.
The lost coin is so precious that the search is never
ending until it is found!

Luke 15:9

If any woman would search for a token and a symbol like this, how much more should these Pharisees and Scribes, these Rabbis, these Shepherds of Israel be searching for the lost? Especially when they prayed everyday the same ritualistic prayer:

I thank thee, O GOD, that you did not make me a woman!

Luke 15:10

(A) What will GOD do to restore the lost to fellowship? Give HIS all!

Hebrews 12:2 Looking unto Jesus the author and finisher of *our* faith; who for the joy that was set before him endured the cross, despising the shame, and is set down at the right hand of the throne of God.

(B) Joy in the presence of the Angels - Who in Heaven is in the presence of the Angels?

GOD, JESUS and all HIS saints singing a new song. Rev 5:9-10 & 19:6-9

THE PARABLE of THE PRODIGAL SON Luke 15:11-24

Luke 15:11

(A) What is GOD like? HE is like a *certain man* who *had two sons*.

(B) The Father (God) dominates the parable.

(C) He is the central character!

(D) The sons are only supporting characters.

(E) JESUS is about to teach you how much GOD loves you. The FATHER has excessive, unrestrained, extravagant and lavish love for you - you prodigal son, you!

Luke 15:12

- (A) The younger son wouldn't ask if he had any doubt.
- (B) What does this say about the FATHER?
- (C) So I can get away - the stupidity of independence.
- (D) This is not just a fling - this son is leaving for good!
- (E) Did he know, or care, that he broke the FATHER'S heart?

Luke 15:13

- (A) This son loved only possessions - but what did it realize him?

Deuteronomy 8:13-14 And when thy herds and thy flocks multiply, and thy silver and thy gold is multiplied, and all that thou hast is multiplied; 8:14 Then thine heart be lifted up, and thou forget the LORD thy God, which brought thee forth out of the land of Egypt, from the house of bondage;

- (B) More tragedy- *and there wasted his substance with riotous living.*

Proverbs 23:5 Wilt thou set thine eyes upon that which is not? for riches certainly make themselves wings; they fly away as an eagle toward heaven.

Luke 15:14

- (A) He joined himself to a citizen of that country. A dreaded unclean gentile! joined – Greek: kol-llah-o: to glue together, to stick together or to be pinned to - a gentile.

Deuteronomy 15:6 For the LORD thy God blesseth thee, as he promised thee: and thou shalt lend unto many nations, but thou shalt not borrow; and thou shalt reign over many nations, but they shall not reign over thee.

Deuteronomy 26:19 And to make thee high above all nations which he hath made, in praise, and in name, and in honour; and that thou mayest be an holy people unto the LORD thy God, as he hath spoken.

- (B) But how did he *join* himself to this gentile?
word servant comes from the following Greek words:

Our English

doo-los is a qualified sense of subjection or sub-servant-cy,
man, a top servant responsible for all other servants;

a bond

pahee-ce, a man servant;

pahee-dis-kay, a maid servant.

But the prodigal son was none of these. He was:

mis-thee-os - a hired slave - laborer of:

(C) Swine! *And he sent him into his fields to feed swine.* Leviticus 11:7,

Deuteronomy 14:8 And the swine, because it divideth the hoof, yet cheweth not the cud, it is unclean unto you: ye shall not eat of their flesh, nor touch their dead carcase.

(D) He is hungry and eats the husks the swing refuse!

(E) The insanity of sin! A pitiful
end to the search for independence. Ecclesiastes 9:3

(F) This was enough to make any Jew's teeth rattle! But for the
Pharisees and Scribes, the ceremonially clean doctors of the law, this was the
horror story of all horror stories!

**(G) They could not imagine a worse sinner or a worse condition for a Jew to be in!
And they certainly could not remember**

Isaiah 1:18-19 Come now, and let us reason together, saith the LORD: though your sins be as scarlet, they shall be as white as snow; though they be red like crimson, they shall be as wool. 1:19 If ye be willing and obedient, ye shall eat the good of the land:

Luke 15:17

**(A) *And when he came to himself, he saw himself as he really was!* He took an
Look at himself. Have you really taken an honest look at yourself lately? Surely
shames to silence the best of men!**

**II Corinthians 10:5 Casting down imaginations, and every high thing that exalteth
itself against the knowledge of God, and bringing into captivity every thought to
the obedience of Christ;**

(B) Hunger drove the son.

Psalms 84:10 For a day in thy courts *is* better than a thousand. I had rather be a doorkeeper in the house of my God, than to dwell in the tents of wickedness.

Matthew 5:6 Blessed *are* they which do hunger and thirst after righteousness: for they shall be filled.

Luke 15:18

(A) He made the great decision and stopped right where he was - He halted because He was sorry!

**Psalms 38:17-18 For I *am* ready to halt, and my sorrow *is* continually before me.
38:18 For I will declare mine iniquity; I will be sorry for my sin.**

II Corinthians 7:10 For godly sorrow worketh repentance to salvation not to be repented of: but the sorrow of the world worketh death.

**(B) *I will rise and go to my father* - Repentance involves a turning from sin to GOD.
Cf: I Thessalonians 1:9**

**(C) FATHER, I have sinned! Your only hope is to own up to the FATHER, as King David did when he committed adultery and killed an innocent man (II Samuel 12:13). At that point God saw a change of heart He wants to see in all sinners. God then inspired David to write Psalm 51, so that all sinners could understand what type of brokenness of heart and sorrow is involved in real repentance!
Study Psalm 51!**

Luke 15:19

(A) He suffered from self-condemnation.

1 John 3:20 For if our heart condemn us, God is greater than our heart, and knoweth all things.

(B) He felt unworthy- he was humbled cf: 1 Corinthians 15:9

Luke 15:20

(A) But when he was yet a great way off, his father saw him -
was watching for the son!
hoping and watching cf:

The father

He's been looking,

Hebrews 4:13-16 Neither is there any creature that is not manifest in his sight: but all things are naked and opened unto the eyes of him with whom we have to do. 4:14 **Seeing then that we have a great high priest, that is passed into the heavens, Jesus the Son of God, let us hold fast our profession.** 4:15 **For we have not an high priest which cannot be touched with the feeling of our infirmities; but was in all points tempted like as we are, yet without sin.** 4:16 **Let us therefore come boldly unto the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy, and find grace to help in time of need.**

(B) Compassion - O the divine compassion of GOD for returning sinners. Cf:
Deuteronomy 30:1-3, Psalms 78:38 and 86:15

(C) And ran - Have you seen God run? It was undignified for a father to run and a Pharisee certainly wouldn't to a returning sinner - even if were his son. But O The paternal love of GOD for his erring children.

(D) And fell on his neck and kissed him - God will not receive you at arms length. He wants to take you in his arms! Revelation 7:17 & 21:4

(E) Note: the son had not yet given the well-rehearsed confession for he does that in

Luke 15:21

(A) the grace of GOD! The unmerited love and favor of GOD!

(B) Forgiveness is offered before we ask.

Romans 5:6 For when we were yet without strength, in due time Christ died for the ungodly.

Romans 5:8 But God commendeth his love toward us, in that, while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us.

Luke 15:22

A) Bring forth - Quickly bring forth! What?

The best robe - In a household in Israel, the father had the best robe! The robe of a person is symbolic in Scripture of their righteousness.

Isaiah 64:6 But we are all as an unclean *thing*, and all our righteousnesses *are* as filthy rags; and we all do fade as a leaf; and our iniquities, like the wind, have taken us away.

But God is willing to provide us with HIS own robe (righteousness)

Isaiah 61:10 I will greatly rejoice in the LORD, my soul shall be joyful in my God; for he hath clothed me with the garments of salvation, he hath covered me with the robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decketh *himself* with ornaments, and as a bride adorneth *herself* with her jewels.

Romans 1:16-17 For I am not ashamed of the gospel of Christ: for it is the power of God unto salvation to every one that believeth; to the Jew first, and also to the Greek. 1:17 For therein is the righteousness of God revealed from faith to faith: as it is written, The just shall live by faith.

Zechariah 3:1-4, 1 Corinthians 15:1-4, Romans 6:3-6 and II Corinthians 5:21. If you don't follow GOD'S way to receive a change of robe (righteousness) (John 10:1 and Matthew 22:11-14) you are standing in your own righteousness and lost forever. Romans 10:1-3 - Accept the grace of GOD!

Luke 15:23

(A) Spare nothing!

Luke 15:24

(A) The FATHER thought he was lost forever - but now he is found!

(B) To understand the celebration in these verses, you must check the context found in verses 6, 7 & 9, 10.

(C) Have you been kissed by GOD? If not, maybe you should start home!

Matthew 11:28-30 Come unto me, all ye that labour and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest. 11:29 Take my yoke upon you, and learn of me; for I am meek and lowly in heart: and ye shall find rest unto your souls. 11:30 For my yoke *is* easy, and my burden is light.

THE PARABLE OF THE ELDER SON Luke 15:25-32

Luke 15:25

Now the plot thickens! Most of those who heard this parable –

the Pharisees and Scribes could not identify with the sinning prodigal son ... But they are just like the Elder brother cf:

Luke 15:1-2 Then drew near unto him all the publicans and sinners for to hear him. 15:2 And the Pharisees and scribes murmured, saying, This man receiveth sinners, and eateth with them.

Luke 15:26-27

Rage - white hot anger - Proverbs 16:32. Ecclesiastes 7:9 and

Matthew 5:22 But I say unto you, That whosoever is angry with his brother without a cause shall be in danger of the judgment: and whosoever shall say to his brother, Raca, shall be in danger of the council: but whosoever shall say, Thou fool, shall be in danger of hell fire.

Luke 15:28

(A) Had the world gone mad?

(B) *Came his father out and entreated him –*

The love of the FATHER entreats!

(C) The elder brother couldn't be at a banquet like that - Arrogant!

Luke 15:29

(A) *Lo, these many years do I serve thee. He was responsible – but he had a double portion.*

Deuteronomy 21:16-17 Then it shall be, when he maketh his sons to inherit *that which he hath, that he may not make the son of the beloved firstborn before the son of the hated, which is indeed the firstborn:* 21:17 But he shall acknowledge the son of the hated *for* the firstborn, by giving him a double portion of all that he hath: for he *is* the beginning of his strength; the right of the firstborn *is* his.

(B) He is not working out of love and faithfulness - it belonged to him!

(C) He forgot it was a trust, to be enjoyed with thankfulness! No joy - just determination.

(D) Neither transgressed I at any time thy commandment.

Surely the

Pharisees could identify with this son now!

(E) No wonder he has the attitude he does

He

has no experience of grace!

He is

not telling the truth, he has lied to his own self these many years

Romans 3:23 For all have sinned, and come short of the glory of God;

Romans 3:10 As it is written, There is none righteous, no, not one: 3:11 There is none that understandeth, there is none that seeketh after God. 3:12 They are all gone out of the way, they are together become unprofitable; there is none that doeth good, no, not one. 3:13 Their throat is an open sepulchre; with their tongues they have used deceit; the poison of asps is under their lips: 3:14 Whose mouth is full of cursing and bitterness: 3:15 Their feet are swift to shed blood: 3:16 Destruction and misery are in their ways: 3:17 And the way of peace have they not known: 3:18 There is no fear of God before their eyes. 3:19 Now we know that what things soever the law saith, it saith to them who are under the law: that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God.

(F) Childish - *never gave me a kid* - Where are the standards? He never missed a move.

Luke 15:30

(A) Thy son - self-righteous, self justifying relationship with the Father.

(B) Harlots - Where did that idea come from?

Luke 15:31

(A) Heartbreak! This son, though he had never left home ...

He had

never been Home all along!

(B) Son - Greek, tek-non, my child, a word of tender endearment. GOD is still calling the Pharisees and Scribes tenderly.

Will they hear their MESSIAH?

Luke 15:32

We end with Love's offer of arms out to the elder brother ...

Will the Pharisees and Scribes allow GOD to fall on their neck and kiss them?

What would have happened if the younger son

had met the elder son ...

instead of the Father on the way Home?

Would he have ever gotten there?

Have you ever met a younger son on his way home?